

FIELDBUS Tutorial

Fieldbus

- SMAR

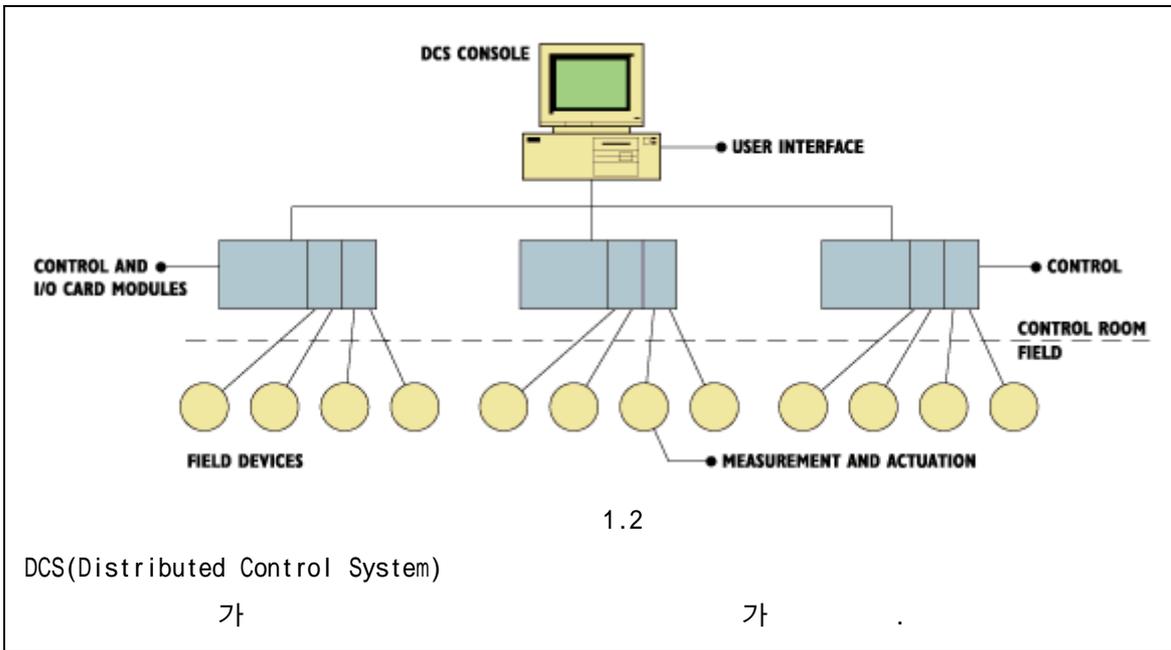
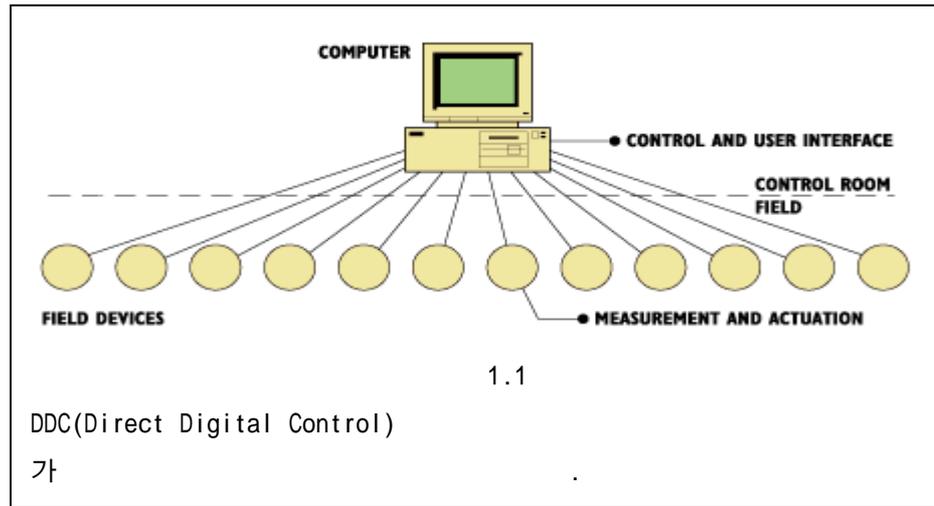
Fieldbus

/
4가

1.

Fieldbus

(
DCS
20mA



Fieldbus

가

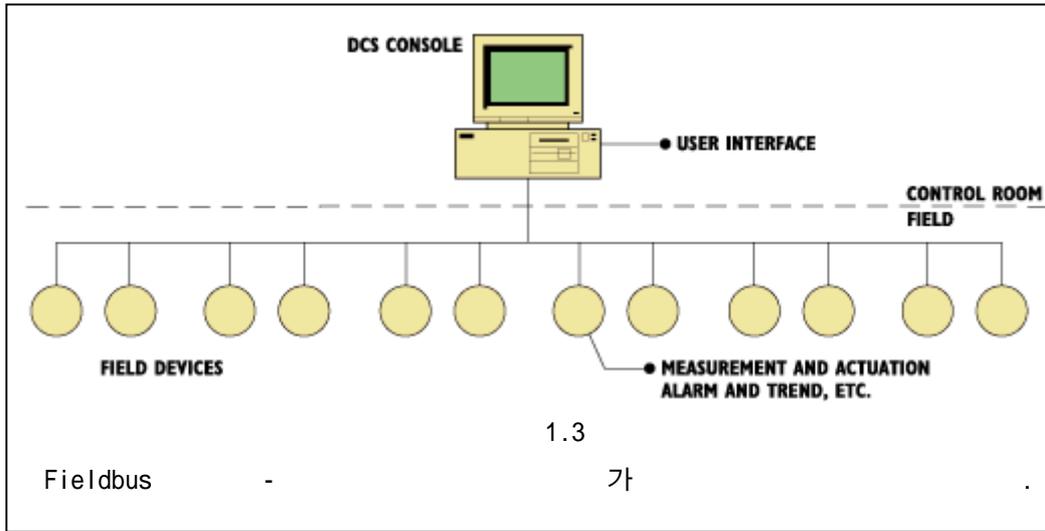
- 4-20mA

- , ,

- 가

- :

가



4-20mA

Fieldbus

가

Fieldbus

Fieldbus

가

(Multi-variable)

Fieldbus

“

“

”

”

4-20mA

DCS

DCS가

D/A

A/D

Fieldbus

4 가

가

Fieldbus

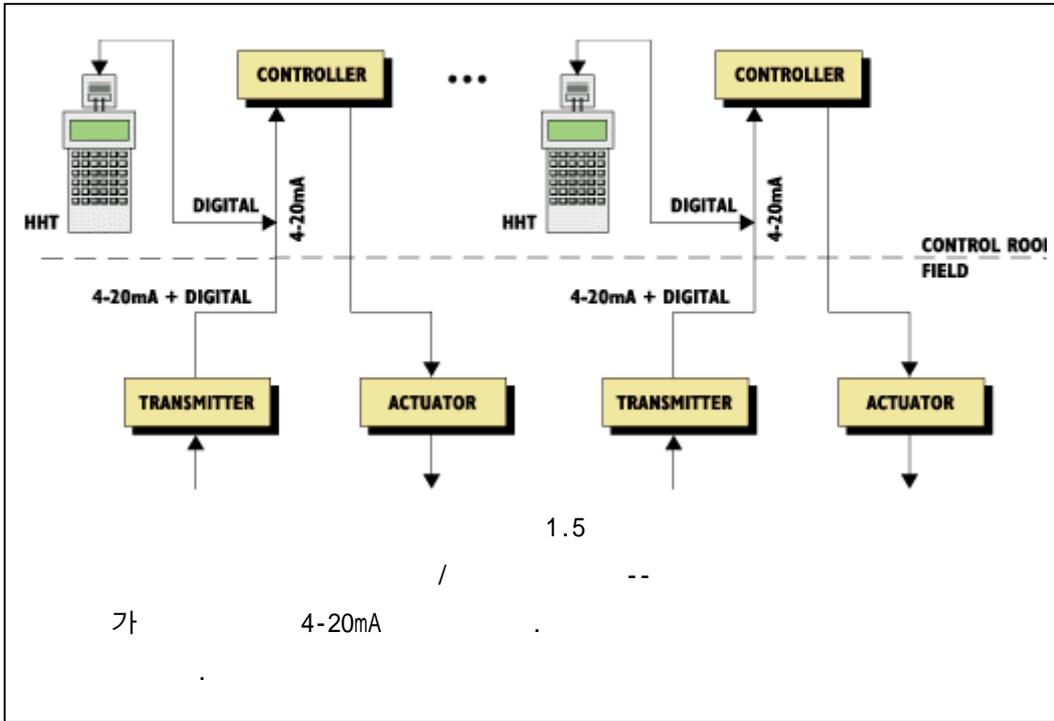
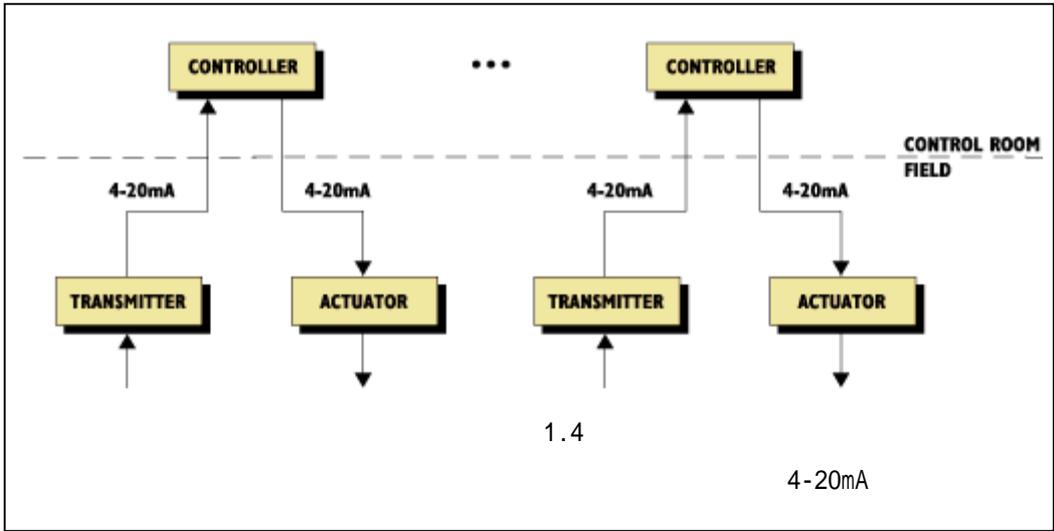
가

4-20mA

가

Fieldbus

가



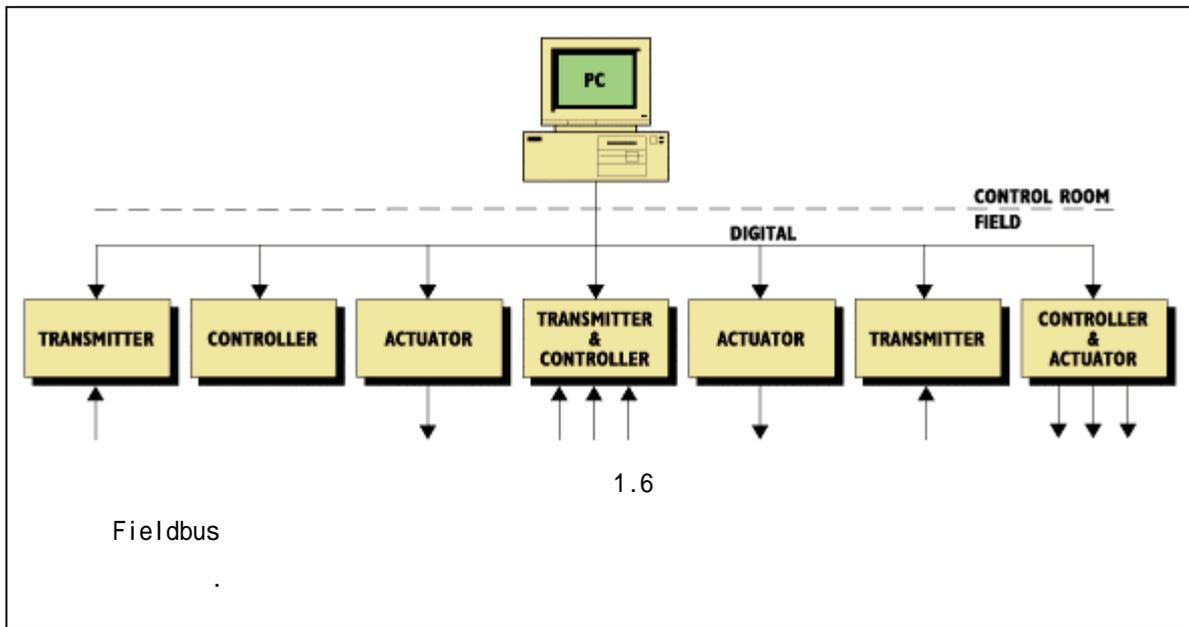
가

4-20mA

(multidropping)

가

가



(polling) 가

Fieldbus " "

25 가

가

Fieldbus " "

4-20mA 가

Fieldbus "X"

"Z"

Fieldbus

가

4-20mA 가 Fieldbus " "

" "

가 , "

4-20mA 가

가 Fieldbus 가

(Fieldbus 가 Fieldbus

).

DCS

가 MMI(man-machine interface) 가

MMI

가 " "

Fieldbus가

Fieldbus 가

Query HART Fieldbus 가

Fieldbus가 HART

가

Fieldbus

가

가 PROFIBUS FIP가 PROFIBUS

가 IEC 가

가

가

Fieldbus

가

" " 가 " 가 Fieldbus

(
)
가
-
-
-
-
-

Fieldbus
Fieldbus

(marshaling)
가 가
Fieldbus가
가 가

4-20 가
mA

, Fieldbus

Fieldbus
, 가 (totalization)

가 가
가 MMI 가
PC

가
km 가 가

Fieldbus

PLC

Fieldbus
(4-20mA

4-20mA

가

)

Fieldbus

ISA

SAMA

가

가

" "

Smar

CD600

4-20mA

Fieldbus

가

가

Fieldbus

4-20mA

Fieldbus

가

가

가

DCS

가

Fieldbus가

가

(가)

가

가

가

Fieldbus가

Fieldbus

Fieldbus ISO (International Organization for Standardization)

OSI(open systems interconnect)

3

OSI

Fieldbus

OOP

Fieldbus

Smart 302

(Object Oriented Programming)

Fieldbus

OSI OOP

Fieldbus

Fieldbus

(magnetic)

가

OSI

2. Fieldbus

OSI

가

configurator

/

(

7

Fieldbus

Fieldbus

(protocol stack)

AP

(application process)

AP

Fieldbus

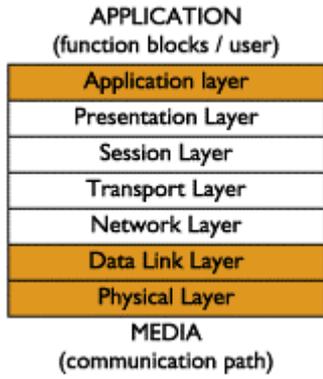
Fieldbus

가

가

,

()



2.1 : OSI

1. (Physical Layer) :

(Fieldbus)

2. (DLL) :

()
(peer-to-peer

communication)

(가)

7. (Application Layer) :

(AP) . AP
가

Fieldbus(LAN)

* : , Fieldbus
DLL

3 6

3 6 Fieldbus

Fieldbus

OSI OSI 가 .

Fieldbus

. Fieldbus , 가 4-20 mA

MIB(Management Information Base)

. MIB

가

가

Fieldbus

Fieldbus

" "

Fieldbus

:

-
- (pending)
- (pending)

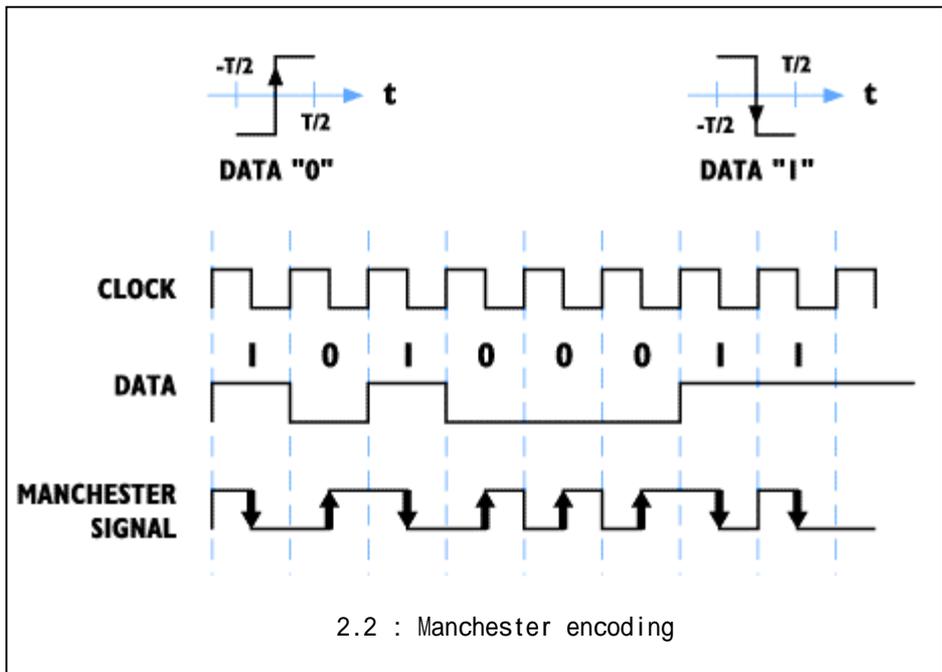
Fieldbus OSI

:

Fieldbus 1, 2 7

- 31.25 kbit/s
- 1 Mbit/s
- 2.5 Mbit/s

Fieldbus 3 가 AP ,



2.2 : Manchester encoding

가
 rising
 edge가 0
 falling
 edge가 1
 .
 "
 "
 preamble(
 가)

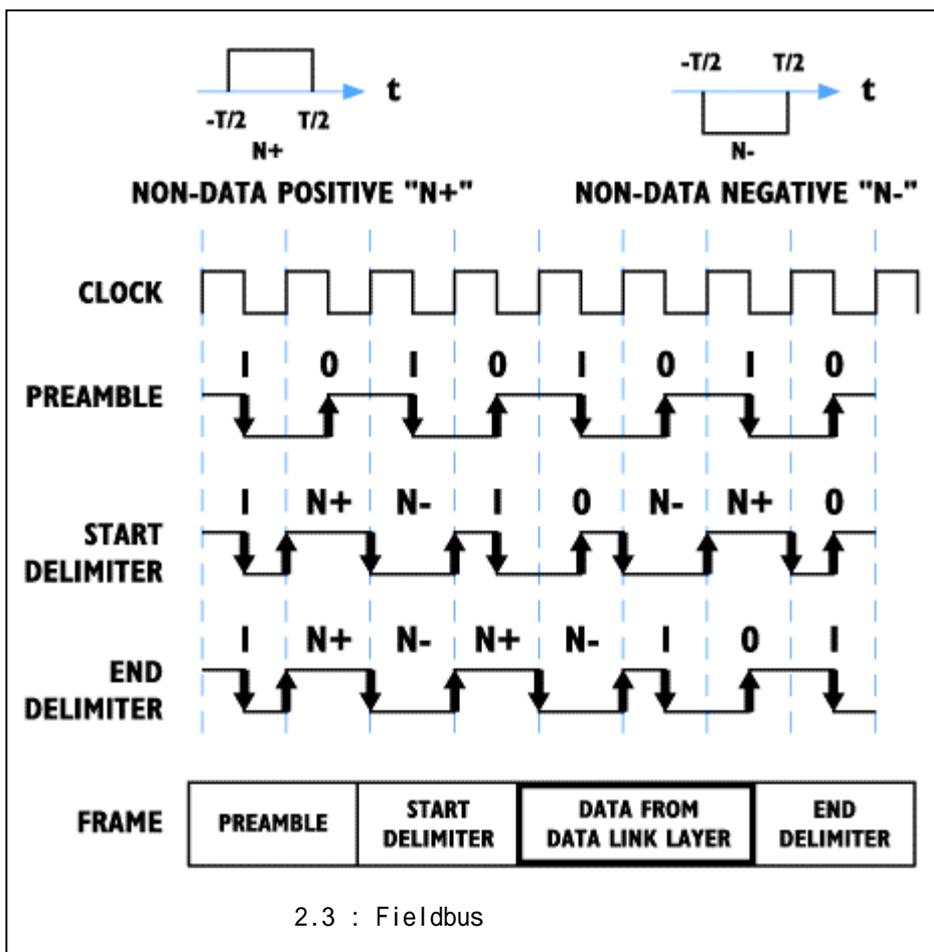
Manchester

(half-duplex)

Manchester (Biphase L)

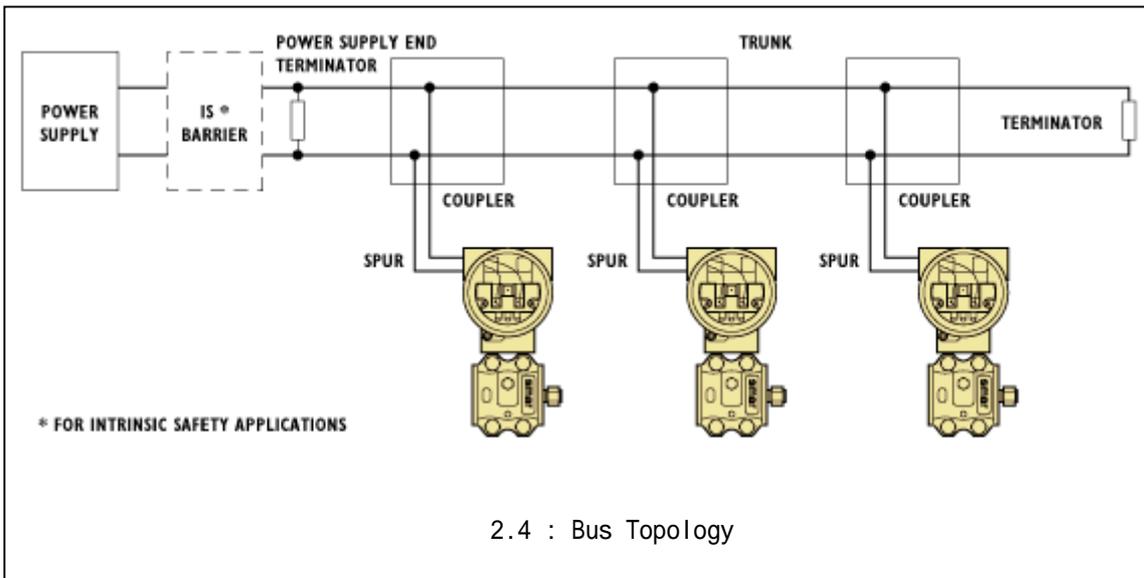
가

Manchester



2.3 : Fieldbus

(- 1 Mbit/s (voltage mode): 750m
) . - 1 Mbit/s (current mode): 750m
 N+ (Nondata positive) - 2.5 Mbit/s: 500m
 N- (Nondata negative)
 가 가 ,
 preamble MAU(Media Attachment Unit)



. Voting() Bus Topology(2.4), Tree Topology(2.5)
 가 (point-to-point) Topology
 . Tree Topology 가

Wire Media

(spur)

Wire Media (twisted pair wire)

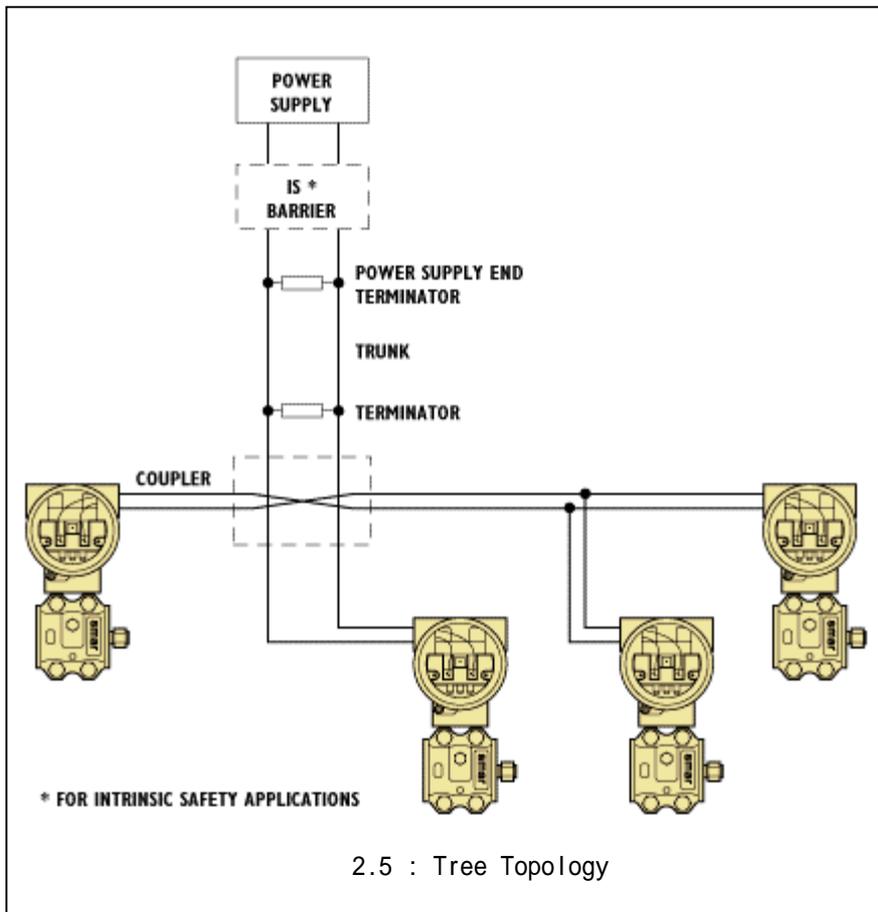
(twisted 0

1992 IEC/ISA

Active

Active repeater

- 31.25 kbit/s: 1,900 m



31.25 kbit/s

31.25 kbit/s

가

가

(intrinsic safety)

- intrinsic safety / nonintrinsic safety

-

Manchester

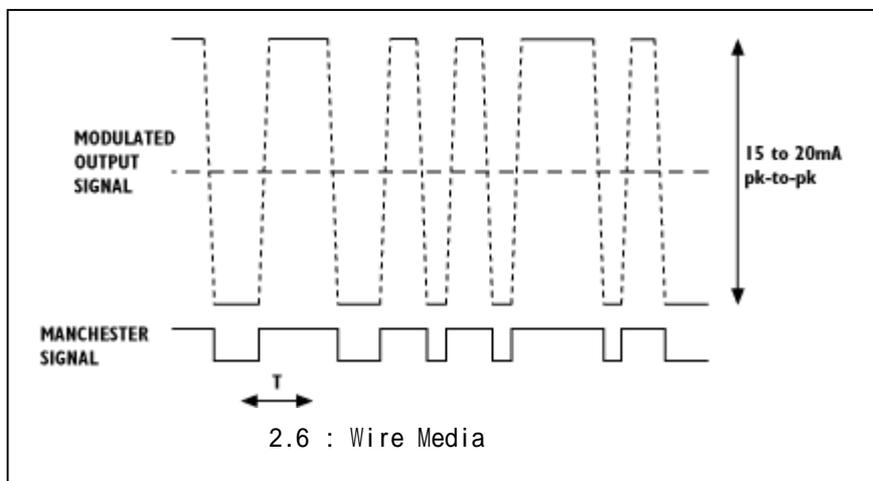
2.1

(safety

150mV

15 20 mA

barrier)



가

9 32VDC

3kΩ Manchester (duty-cycle) 50%
 AC DC (가
 가)

	intrinsically safe	non intrinsically safe
bus powered	2-6*	2-12**
separately powered		2-32

* I-4 in the hazardous area
 ** I at power supply end

2.1 :

Fieldbus DLL -- FDL

Fieldbus DLL

FMAC(Fieldbus Media Access Control) FDLC FCS(Frame Check Sequence)가
 (Fieldbus Data Link Control) 가 .

Fieldbus FCS . FCS

-
 -

FDL
 (,) ()
 () 가 가 . FDL

FMAC(Fieldbus Media Access Control)

FDLC(Fieldbus Data Link Control)

Fieldbus

FDLC

, OOD ()

(,

)

가 가 .

" "

- Operational()

- Background()

(,)

(

)

(,)

(inheritance)

(

()

)

가

Fieldbus

:

()

LD302가

가

LD302

가 . OOD(Object

. LD302

Oriented Design)

LD302

LD302

가

OOD

" "가

Fieldbus

OOD

. OOD

Fieldbus

Fieldbus OOD

가

가

Fieldbus

, Fieldbus 가

I/O

-
- publisher-subcriber

AP

AP

AP

가

AP

AP

publisher-subcriber

- ,

가

AP

AP

-

AP publisher

publisher

-

()

가

-

(가)

,

Fieldbus

가

가

AP

가

APO(Application Process

publishing

publisher

Object)

3

(requestor)가

Fieldbus

: publisher-subcriber

. Fieldbus

OOD

Fieldbus

()

가

AP가

AP

,

Fieldbus 가 .

FBAP(Function Block Application Process) Fieldbus 가 .

Fieldbus
AP , 가 가

가 .

Fieldbus
가 . , MMI(man machine interface)

VFD(Virtual 가
Field Device) () ,
FBAP . FBAP (,)

가 가 VFD .

VFD AP
-
-
-
-
가 (,) -
가 -
-
-
-
OD

가

가 . Fieldbus

()

(connection)

가

가

"

"

-
-
-
-
-

AP

/

(

)

(

가

(가

),

가

,

Fieldbus

가

()가

,

"

"

"

(Scheduling)

()

PT-10270

(2.7).

가

(Function Block Execution)

FBAP

가

가

3 가

- Background Traffic

- Operational Traffic

- (Function Block Execution) 2.7 ,

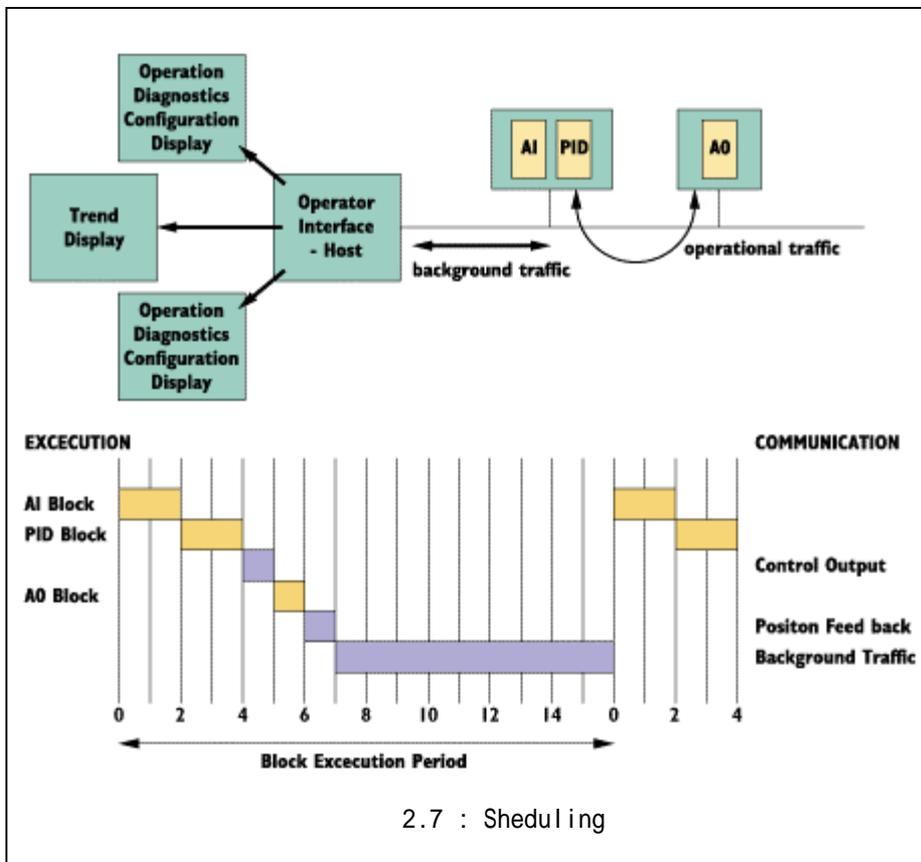
(A1), (PID) (A0)

A1 PID

()

가 (macro cycle)

A0



2.1 :

/ ,

x -128

127

) x = -3

125 ms

$$\text{Time} = 2^x \text{ seconds}$$

Equation 2.1

Execution period/time, where x is a signed integer: -128 to 127.

For example. x = -3 results in 125 ms

2-1

Fieldbus

3 가

(FBAP)

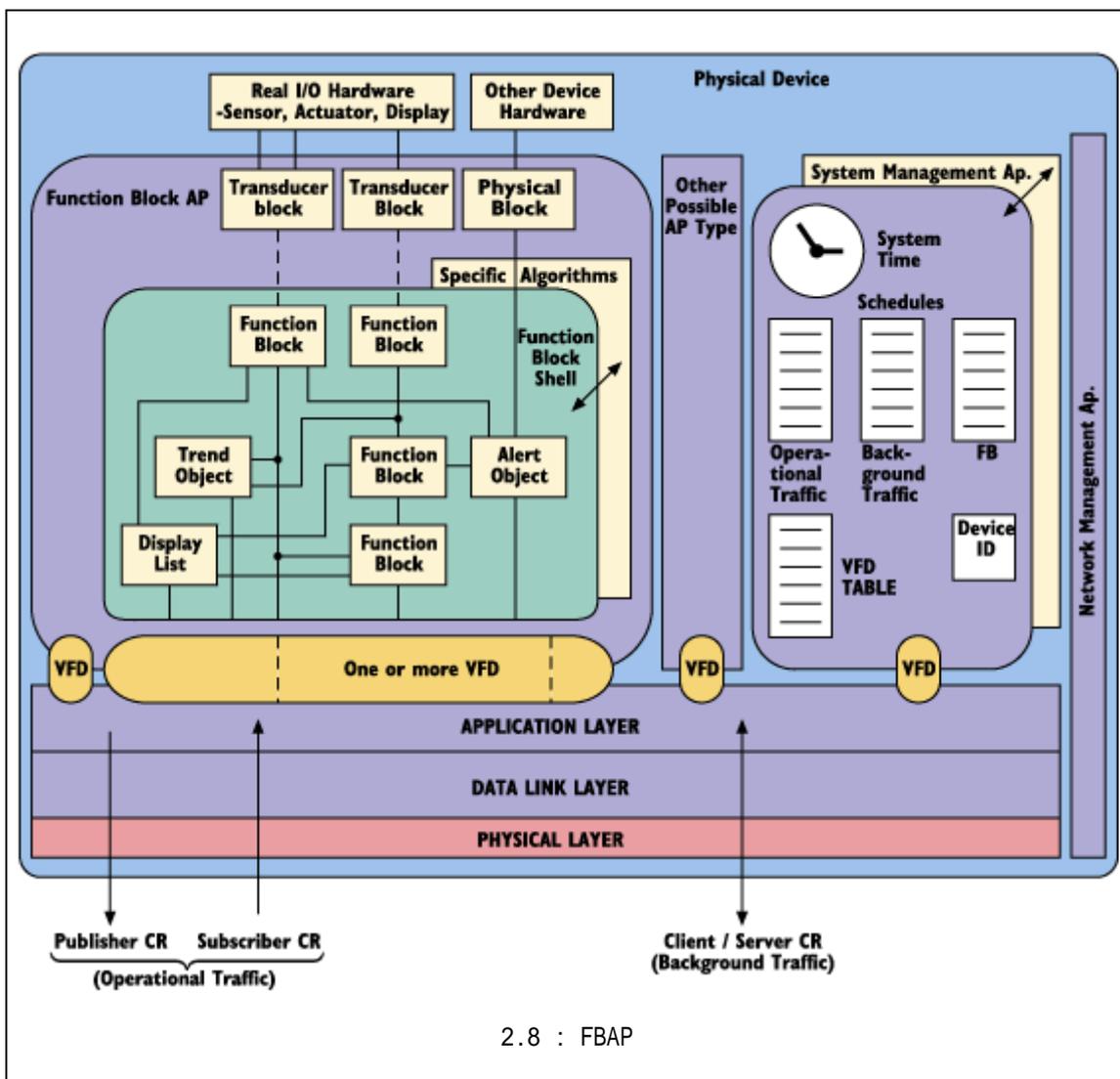
FBAP(Function Block AP)

가

(Block Object)

가

DCS



- PID
가
- /
- / , Cascaed()
-
-

Fieldbus FPAP PID
(function block shell)

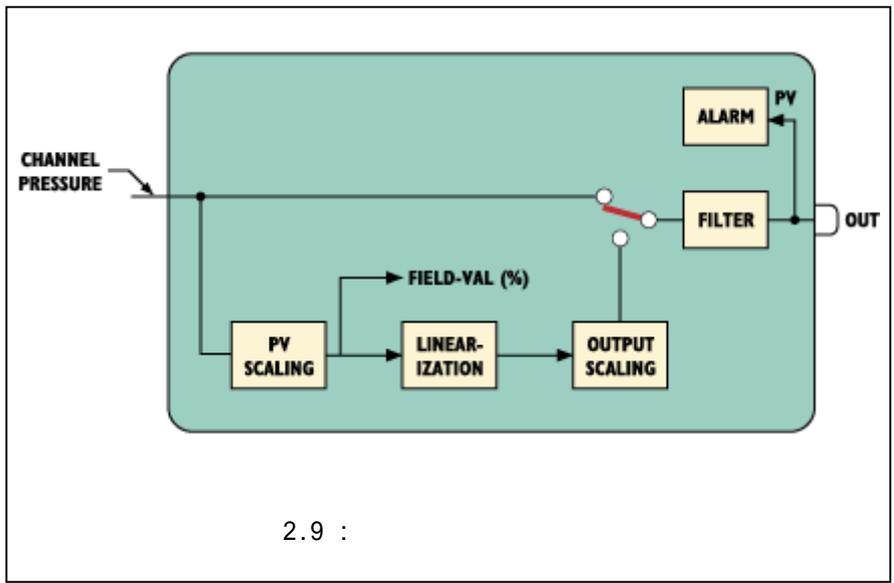
가
가

, PID GAIN 가 Fieldbus 가

GAIN

가 "Snapshot"
가

가 가 Broadcast
Fieldbus 가



UR A/M
(feed-forward)

()

가

" "

가

(2.10

Fieldbus

).

(damping)

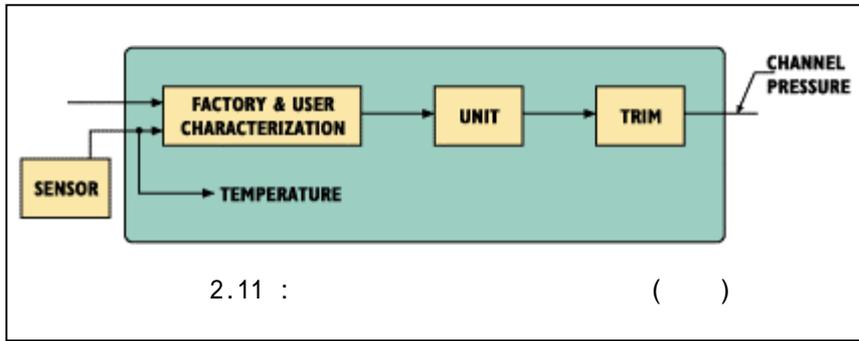
가

(, PID)

PID

PID

(Boolean), 0 255



2.11 : ()

(Physical Block)

가

가

" " 가

- (Use)
- (Storage)
- (Hierarchy)
- (Access)

3 가

가

OOD

가

- --

PID

가

가

- (Simple variable)

- ()

- --

가

PID

()가

가 가

(Non-volatile) --

가 가

PID

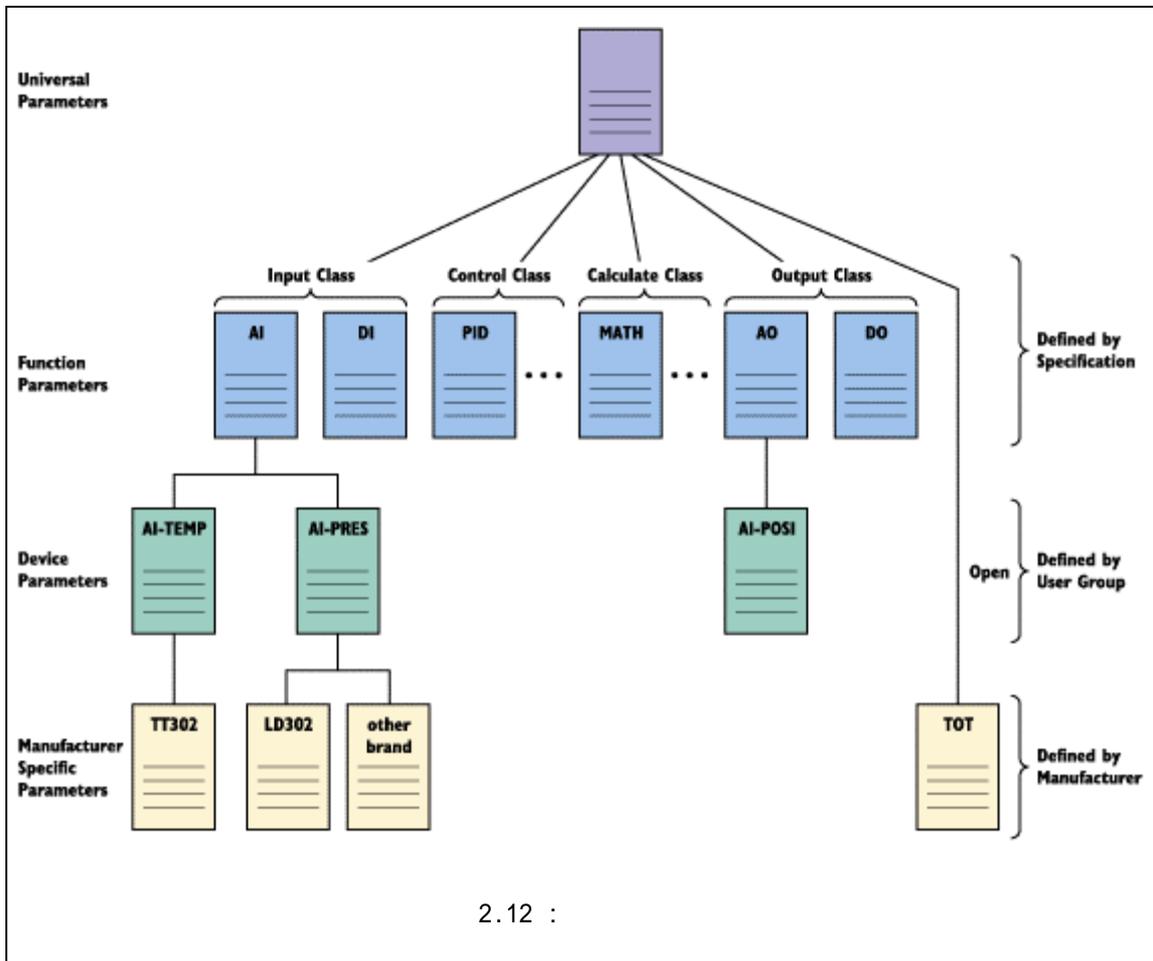
가

가

PID

가

가



3 가

2

가

가

가

- . -- 가 .

가 . 4 가 .

- -- 가 .

가 .

- 가

가 , PID

- -- 가 , - 가

가 - 가 /

가 . -

- -- 가 (dead-band)

가 . , , , (가)

가 .

가 .

가 .

가 .

16

가

20

4

(Program) --

(Tune)

(Alarm) --

Fieldbus

가

4

- -- ,
 - -- ,
 - -- ,
 - -- ,

-
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -

가

4

가

3. Fieldbus

" 가 . 가

가 가

2.10

A1 (), PID ()

A0 () 3 가

가

가

가

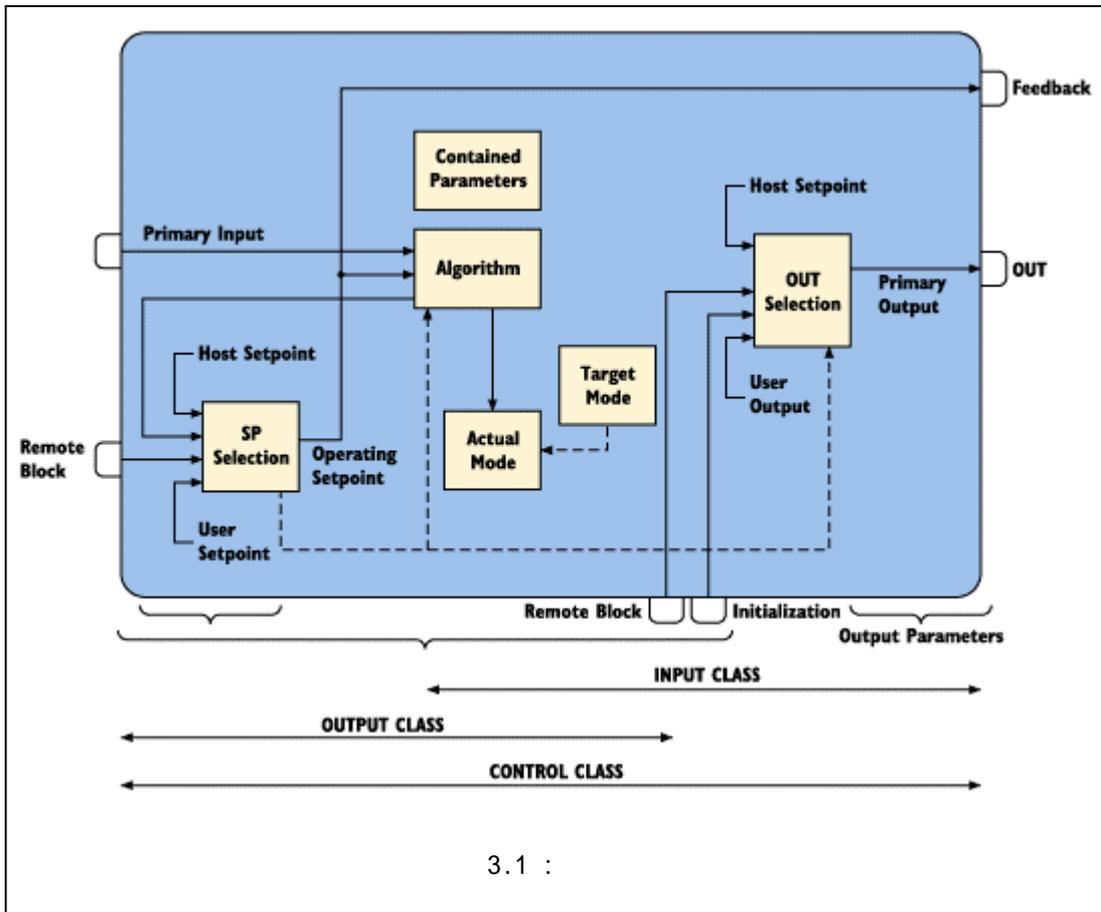
가

가

가

가

가



" "

가

- : , ,
 - :
 -
 -

가

, PID

"

가

, PID

가

가

가

(cross

limit)

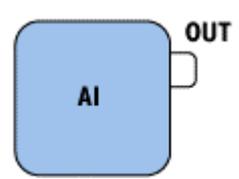
3.2 3.4

(PID)

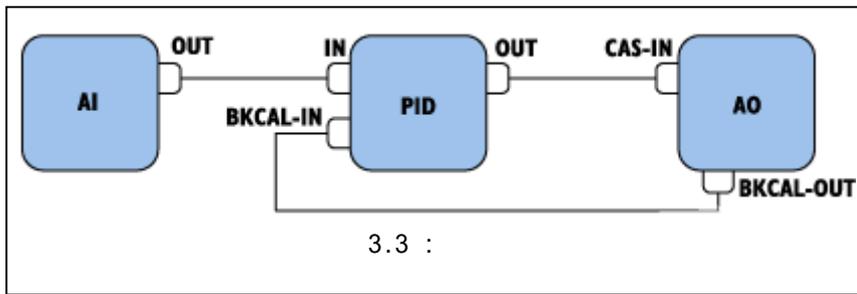
(PID

)

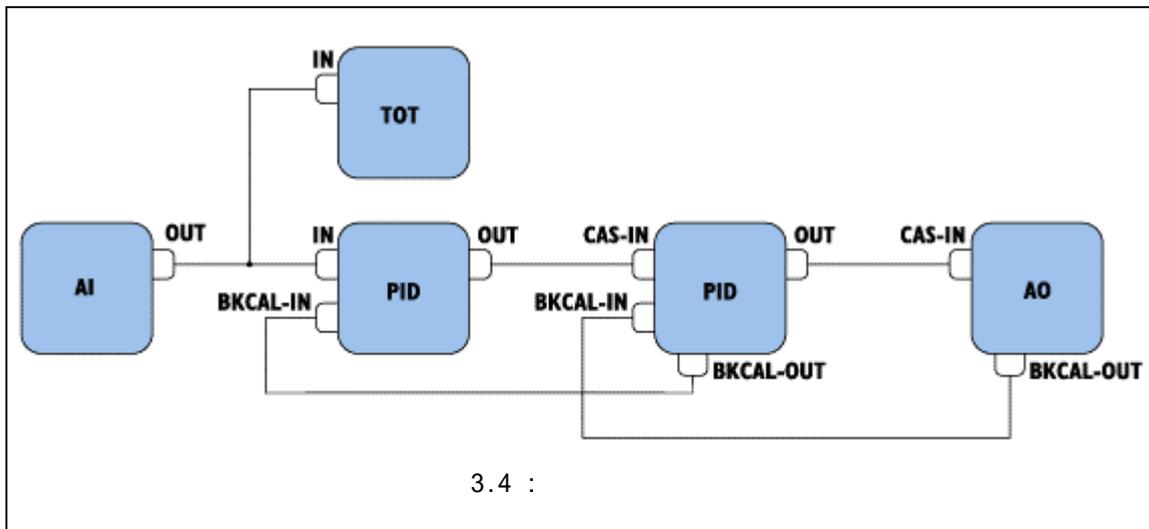
" "



3.2 :



RCAS_IN:



가

RCAS_OUT:

BKCAL_OUT

RCAS_IN

IN:

ROUT_IN:

OUT: 1

CAS_IN:

ROUT_OUT: , OUT ,

ROUT_IN

BKCAL_IN:

SP ():

가

BKCAL_OUT: