

# VoIP

Tor Skeie - ABB Corporate Research

thin (coax - 10BASE-2)  
(10BASE 100BASE)

(latency)  
CSMA/CD (Carrier Sense Multiple  
Access - Collision Detection)

(jam) (bit sequence)

(random delay)

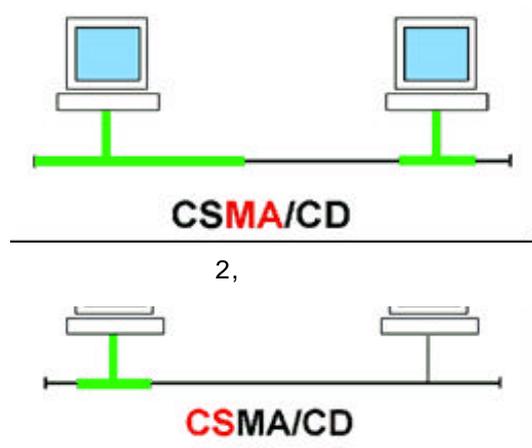
20% CSMA/CD  
0.1% , 40%  
5%  
CSMA/CD 40%가  
가 , 가 가

(Voice Over IP) 가 VOIP 가

CSMA/CD

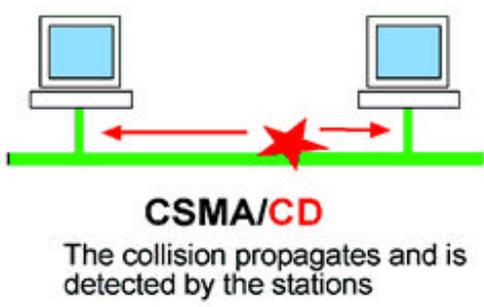
(Traditional Ethernet)

CSMA/CD  
thin (coax 10BA  
SE-2) (10BASE 100BASE)  
가



1, Carrier Sense

wire



3,

(Switched Ethernet)

ASIC(Application Specific Integrated Circuits)  
(packet-forwarding)  
CPU

- Back pressure :

가

가

- Flow control :

가

가

Gbps 10 Gbps 10, 100, 1  
, 10 Gbps  
Mbps 10 100

IEEE802.3x

PAUSE

- (Priority):

가

가

(latency

(half duplex)

sensitive real time data )

(full duplex)

가

가

(Priority)

(worst-case)

(QoS: Quality of Service)  
(critical data)

가

100 Mbps

ms

- 가 (Round-robin weight-  
ing) :

가 (Round-robin weight-

100 Mbps

N

10us

(scheduling)

- (Strict priority) :

(Strict priority) :

200

(preamble), MAC, IP, UDP,  
(payload), FCS (Frame Check Sequ  
ence)  
가 IPG(minimum Inter Packet-  
Gap)가

가

5

가

(1518 )

200

100 Mbps

가 122 ms , 10 Mbps

, 가

가 1.22 ms

(store-and-forwards): 16 us.

(minimum switch

latency): 10 us.

: 122 us.

5 : 80 us,  
: 228 us.

Layer 2 switch

2 Ethernet MAC  
4 ),

- MAC (MAC address). 4  
MAC

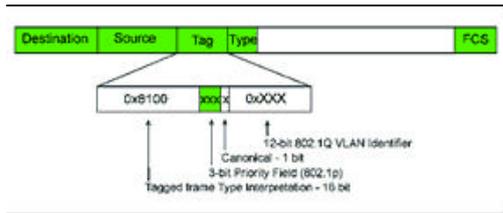
가 MAC

- (Ethernet port).

가

- (Priority tagging). IEEE  
802.1p IEEE 802.1Q Ethernet  
MAC 가

TCI(Tag Control Info -  
) , MAC  
MAC /  
(MAC Type/Length)  
( 5 ).  
3 가  
8  
가 2  
4 가 . 2  
가 4



5, 가 MAC ( 2)  
가 가

가  
가

가 1522 가 Layer 3 switch

3 Ethernet MAC

3 ( )

IP

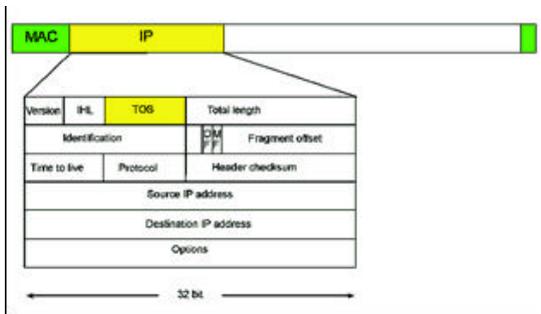
3

2

가 64

IP ToS

IP ToS(Type of Service - ).



6, IP ( 3)

IPv4 ToS 가

( 6 ). (Differ - ntiated Service)

ToS DSCP(6 )

CU(2 )

DSCP IPv6 (Traffic

. DSCP 6 3

(pool) 64 가

(code point) '

IPv6 Class)

IPv4

setsockopt( )

IP ToS

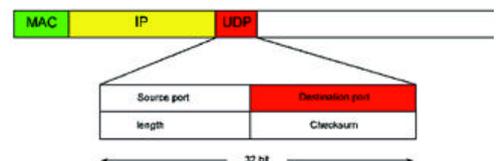
IP

3(Pool 3)

TCP/UDP

ToS

8 ToS 가



가

IPv6

가

Layer 4 switch

